

GERMAN HORDES ARE HURLED BACK

Hun Morale Is Weakening Under Bloody Defeats of Past Two Days

LONDON, May 1—(Associated Press)—Following what all reports from Flanders agree was a disastrous defeat for them on Monday with fresh onslaughts by reinforcements yesterday the German forces under General von Arnim have been again rolled back and smashed, with heavy losses.

Last night, following a day of heavy battling, the Germans drew back, beaten, with the Franco-British lines everywhere intact and with a number of bits of territory regained from the Germans during the day. There was no infantry fighting when the day closed, reports General Haig, except local clashes between small detachments over disputed outposts.

HUN MORALE WEAKENING

The Allies are everywhere holding, with the German morale weakening under the terrific losses of the past week and the particularly bloody defeats administered on the Ypres front on Monday and yesterday. This weakening morale was shown yesterday when thirty fresh reserve divisions were marched on to the battlefield to strengthen the Huns and when this new force was routed by a smaller body of the Entente forces which had already undergone any hours of battle.

Early in the day the Allies took the initiative, following up their victory of the day before when the German fourth army was swept back in its attacks. The French advanced at Loire, sweeping back the remnants of the German force occupying that position, while the British moved forward and took up a new, advanced line between la Clytte and Kemmel.

GERMAN DEAD STREW FIELD

The German repulse of the day before had been with extremely heavy losses to the attackers, the evidence of this being on every hand in the territory over which the Allies advanced. German dead were strewn thick on the field, with many German wounded which the Huns had abandoned in their final check against Ypres.

Following the Franco-German advance to a new line, the German onslaughts were renewed, von Arnim bringing up reinforcements. The attack was directed mainly against the Entente's flanks, endeavoring to drive between the French and British armies astride the la Clytte-Kemmel highway and to regain Loire. Both attempts were bloodily repulsed, the enemy making particularly heavy sacrifices before the French positions at Loire.

ALLIES PUSH FORWARD

All-day the German attacks came, each being thrown back and with each German withdrawal the French and British edged forward, regaining and holding several pieces of territory.

At nightfall the Germans withdrew and there was a comparative calm.

On the south the Entente made several gains, the British line being advanced still further east of Villers-Brettonneux and the French repulsing a heavy attack on their positions on the Noyon front. Here the Germans, after a heavy bombardment during the night against the lines north and south of the Avre and along the Oise, thrust with their infantry, gaining possession of a section of the French front line. The French countered and threw the enemy out.

During the afternoon and last night a violent bombardment of the Entente positions before Hangard was commenced.

Planning Counter Blow At Supreme War Council

NEW YORK, May 1—(Associated Press)—It is expected that the supreme war council of the Entente, now in session in Paris, will take up for consideration the plans to be outlined by General Foch for the Entente's counter stroke on the West front, following the recent severe reverses sustained by von Hindenburg. The fact that the Allies appear to have brought the German advance to a halt all along the front, with the Germans gaining no ground whatever on the Somme in their renewed offensive and failing to reach any of their main objectives on the Flemish front, with the additional information that the German attacks are weakening very perceptibly in their fury, leads to the impression here that the hour has about arrived for the offensive strategy of the supreme commander to manifest itself.

It was officially reported to Washington yesterday that the German high command has promised the army extravagant German terms in the peace treaty. A catechism has been distributed among the troops, outlining what Germany is to secure from the victory they are expected to win against the French, British and Americans. These gains, described as "the fruits of a true German peace", include the domination of the coast of Flanders, the colonization of Lithuania, Courland and a portion of Poland and the possession of the mines of France and Russia.

Yesterday Premier Orlando of Italy reached Paris to attend the session of the war council.

Turks North of Bagdad Defeated Losing a Thousand Prisoners

LONDON, May 1—(Associated Press)—General Marshall, commanding the Anglo-Indian forces in Mesopotamia, officially reports another victory over the Turks north of Bagdad, in which the Ottomans were routed with the loss of nearly nine hundred prisoners.

Pushing forward along the road to Mosul the British carried the Turkish defenses prepared before the town of Tuzburmatli, the Turks fleeing and leaving more than a hundred dead behind them. The British pursued, cutting off and taking prisoner five hundred and thirty-eight men.

Following this success, the British pressed forward and occupied the town, adding three hundred more prisoners to their bag.

AMERICAN STEAMER DEFEATS SUBMARINE

WASHINGTON, April 30—(Associated Press)—The American steamer Chiracha, according to a report at the navy department, on March 21 beat off an attacking submarine, firing thirty shots. One submarine shot killed three of the steamer's crew.

LIEUTENANT AUSTIN WAS STAR ATHLETE

Stafford L. Austin, who was recently commissioned a second lieutenant of infantry at Camp Sherman, Chillicothe, Ohio, is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert L. Austin of Kohala, Hawaii, and a grandson of the late Circuit Judge Stafford L. Austin of Hilo, after whom the young Hawaiian officer was named. Lieutenant Austin is a graduate of Punahou and the College of Hawaii, and was a star athlete in his school days.

NEW COMMISSION IN SHIPPING BOARD

WASHINGTON, May 1—(Associated Press)—The government department dealing with overseas transportation has created a Terminal and Harbor Improvement Commission for the purpose of expediting shipments. Edward F. Carr, director of operations of the shipping board, heads the new commission, with J. H. Rosier and George Dearborn as the other members.

SHIPBUILDING NOW MAKING SHOWING

WASHINGTON, April 30—(Official)—The United States ship construction figures are steadily rising. Launchings during the past week totaled 41,105 tons. Completed ships delivered to the government amount to nearly 50,000 tons. Since the building program has been under way, 1,405,000 tons have been launched. A shipbuilding firm in California is already employing 15,000 men and announces that ground has been purchased and plans completed for the construction of another great shipyard on the California coast to employ 3000 men at the start. Huge drydocks will also be provided.

—W. S. S.

PETROGRAD REVOLT IS A HUN FABRICATION

WASHINGTON, May 1—(Associated Press)—According to despatches to the state department from Paris, the much reported monarchical revolution in Russia, the object of which is said to be the restoration of the Romanoffs with the former Czar as ruler, is only a story originating in Berlin and sent out through Finland. It is a part of the German propaganda to keep the Bolsheviks and the Entente divided.

—W. S. S.

WHEAT CONSUMPTION IS REDUCED BY HALF

WASHINGTON, April 30—(Associated Press)—United States food administration officials arriving here said that America had reduced the wheat consumption by half, as Herbert Hoover had asked, to meet the needs of the soldiers and the Allies overseas. The nation's garbage has been eliminated. Companies which formerly extracted grease from the garbage have cancelled their contracts to purchase garbage, as being unprofitable.

—W. S. S.

LONG DISTANCE GUN REPORTED DESTROYED

WASHINGTON, April 26—(Associated Press)—One of the long distance rifles with which the Huns are ruthlessly bombarding the non-combatants in Paris from positions in the St. Gobain woods has been destroyed, according to a despatch received today from Paris. Two of these great guns are still in commission, it continued.

—W. S. S.

SEARCH FOR CYCLOPS ABOUT AT AN END

WASHINGTON, May 1—(Associated Press)—The search for the long overdue naval collier Cyclops, which disappeared more than a month ago while en route from the West Indies with a cargo of manganese ore, has now ended upon its final stages. The naval authorities are now interviewing the West Indian fishermen and so far there has been no report of any wreckage found which might determine the end of the collier. It is expected that the official announcement of the loss of the Cyclops will be made in the near future.

—W. S. S.

COOPER AGAIN EDITOR OF THE MAUI NEWS

Will J. Cooper is again editor of the Maui News, of Wailuku. He gave up the editorship last fall when he entered the First Reserve Officers' Training Camp at Schofield Barracks. Following this period of training he returned to Maui and resumed farming in the Haiku district. He was recalled to the Maui News this week and is now in Honolulu on business connected with the publication. He will return to the Valley Isle today.

—W. S. S.

HEAVY QUAKE BUT NO DAMAGE REPORTED

LOS ANGELES, May 1—(Associated Press)—Another heavy earthquake shock was recorded yesterday in Southern California, centered at El Centro but felt throughout many neighboring towns. No damage done by the tremor has been reported.

RECORD SALE OF LIBERTY BONDS MADE YESTERDAY

Reports Totalled At Treasury Department Show Subscriptions At Rate of More Than Seven Million Dollars Every Hour of the Day

WASHINGTON, May 1—(Associated Press)—As the end of the campaign for the flotation of the Third Liberty Loan nears the subscriptions grow heavier and yesterday was the record day so far of the loan. The total sales officially reported for the twenty-four hours were \$174,500,000.

This brings the Liberty Loan total to date to \$2,457,500,000.

—W. S. S.

DISTRACTED SLAVS DECIDE TO FIGHT

Will Enforce Military Training To Secure An Army To Meet The Huns

MOSCOW, May 1—(Associated Press)—With the Germans steadily advancing into Russia, the Finnish White Guards defeating and slaughtering the Finnish Bolsheviks with German assistance and with a new rebellion among the Cossacks to deal with, the Council of Soviets continues to grope for some solution out of its gathering difficulties.

Yesterday, on the urging of Foreign Minister Trotsky that Russia must have compulsory military service to secure an army and that "facing destruction we must have an army," the central executive committee of the council adopted a resolution that military training is to be compulsory hereafter for all workmen who are unemployed and for all boys between the ages of sixteen and eighteen years. This training is to be given for twelve hours weekly until the soldiers thus enrolled shall have each had eight weeks of drill.

It was provided that this army might be increased by volunteers and that women are eligible.

—W. S. S.

PROTESTS EXCHANGED

A protest was received by the council from Berlin against the permission given by the Russians for the Allies to land a force at Mourmansk, while the Finnish Bolsheviks, through the council, have forwarded a protest to the American Minister Francis at Volhynia against the participation of Germans in the fighting in Finland as reinforcements for the Finnish White Guard.

The fighting in Finland is being carried on with ferocity. On Monday the Whites and Germans captured Viborg, slaughtering the greater part of the garrison of six thousand Reds who surrendered. The Whites followed this victory by pushing on to Terioki, where a battle has taken place. Trainloads of wounded Reds are now arriving at Petrograd.

The German advance into Russia from the south is continuing and the invaders are now approaching Kursk. The forces of the Soviet have had a battle with rebellious Cossacks at Dufat, the government troops taking the town.

—W. S. S.

TRANSCONTINENTAL AERIAL HIGHWAY AND MAIL LINE PROPOSED

WASHINGTON, April 30—(Associated Press)—The Pacific Aero Club has announced that it has secured the site of the former expedition grounds on the San Francisco waterfront for the terminus of a proposed Woodrow Wilson Four Thousand Mile Aerial Highway from New York. The trip will be made in thirty hours, carrying mail. Data on landings, winds and maps will soon be ready. Club officials say that machines using the new Liberty motor capable of attaining a speed of 140 miles an hour are available.

—W. S. S.

VILLISTAS SLAUGHTER MEN, WOMEN, CHILDREN

EL PASO, April 30—(Associated Press)—Thirty men, women and children were killed by Villistas at Santa Cruz and vicinity last Friday as the result of a refusal of demands made by Villa that three young girls be turned over to him and his followers.

—W. S. S.

HEAVY QUAKE BUT NO DAMAGE REPORTED

LOS ANGELES, May 1—(Associated Press)—Another heavy earthquake shock was recorded yesterday in Southern California, centered at El Centro but felt throughout many neighboring towns. No damage done by the tremor has been reported.

CARTER ARRANGES DRIVE ON HAWAII

Returns From Tour of Big Island Enthusiastic Over Prospects For Red Cross

"Well, sir," said George R. Carter, "It was a wonderful trip, and everything is lovely."

President of Hawaii Chapter, American Red Cross and director of the coming drive, Mr. Carter returned from Hawaii yesterday where he was successful in arranging details of the drive on the Big Island.

"At Hilo Sunday afternoon," continued Mr. Carter, "I spoke before an audience that fairly overflowed the Gaiety Theater. H. P. Patten, captain for Hawaii, had arranged everything. Seldom have I seen such an enthusiastic audience as that of Sunday afternoon and it encouraged me mightily."

"Leaving Hilo early Monday morning in company with Doctor Laughton we found a crowd awaiting us at Pahala. James Campie, captain for that district, had rounded up everyone who could be spared from his labors. Another big group awaited us at Naelehu. George Gibbs is in charge of this section. On to South Kona and a rousing 'big evening meeting.' Col. L. McFarlane had announced our coming and the movie theater was packed."

"Tuesday we visited six schools and found the children right up to date on every topic, notwithstanding Kona's isolation. The spirit of these children and the atmosphere of the schools here I want to add, is delightful."

Seven hundred people greeted us in North Kona Tuesday evening. The talks were enthusiastically received and were translated into Japanese and Hawaiian for the benefit of those who had no English.

"Wednesday night we spoke in Kona where George Ross is in charge. A widely cosmopolitan audience gathered from miles around, coming in by foot, horse, jackass and apulei look alike autos. Thursday at Waimea there gathered in the N. G. H. cavalry barracks a hundred cowboys and Parker Ranch employees whom Supt. A. W. Carter had assembled for the occasion. Going on to Honokaa we showed our moving pictures and talked to as many people as the hall would hold. A. L. Liddie presided and F. R. Fraser arranged the meeting."

"We ran back from Hilo to Hala-lan Friday where J. M. Ross had gathered the people to hear us. John May or is in charge of that district. Saturday night we dined with C. F. Eckhardt at Oloa and addressed fully a thousand people crowded into a hall that might be designed for seven hundred. We showed the pictures here also Sunday night at Hilo. I spoke to the combined Young Peoples Societies brought together through the courtesy of Doctor Laughton."

"I want to say that Dr. George Laughton's cooperation was invaluable. He is a brilliant speaker and a charming gentleman. I want to state for the benefit of some who are concerned about the expense for auto hire on these trips through different islands, that so far there has been no expense whatever; everything has been donated as needed and I cannot praise the enthusiastic patriotism of the people, wherever I went, too highly."

—W. S. S.

DEATH THREAT SENT TO SENATOR CHAMBERLAIN

PORTLAND, Oregon, April 15—Senator George Chamberlain of Oregon has been threatened with death within a month, according to advices received here from Washington today. A letter mailed in Baltimore, Sunday night, and received by the senator this morning contained the threat and has been turned over to federal officers for investigation.

The letter which was typewritten and unsigned, said:

"For your refusal to let out of draft men who become thirty-one years of age, you will receive Oriental death punishment. You will be dead within a month."

—W. S. S.

PARTY LINES SMASHED IN WAR BILL VOTE

WASHINGTON, April 30—(Official)—The action of the senate in passing the bill centering the war authority in the President sends the measure to the house of representatives where early action is expected. Party lines went to smash in the senate vote, as only twelve Republicans opposed the measure. The measure authorizes the President to reorganize and consolidate government departments during the war and until six months after the war ends.

—W. S. S.

DAY'S CASUALTY LIST TOTALS FIFTY-EIGHT

WASHINGTON, April 30—(Associated Press)—The day's casualty list now totals fifty-eight with two killed in action, four deaths of accidents, six of disease, five severely and forty-two slightly injured, with one missing.

—W. S. S.

COLORADO G. O. P. IS AFTER LAFOLLETTE

DENVER, May 1—(Associated Press)—The Republican state committee in session here yesterday adopted a resolution addressed to the United States senate demanding the expulsion of Senator LaFollette of Wisconsin.

JUGO-SLAVS PLAN REVOLT

HINDU PLOT HEADS GET PRISON TERMS

Bopp and von Schack Sentenced To Two Years—Others Get Off With Lighter Sentences

SAN FRANCISCO, April 30—(Associated Press)—Franz Bopp, former German consul general here, and E. H. von Schack, aide and vice consul, guilty of complicity in the Hindu plot case, were today sentenced to serve two years in jail and to pay a fine of \$10,000 each. Henry Kauffman, chancellor of the consulate, and Lieut. Walter Sauerbeck, former officer of the German cruiser Geier, interned in Honolulu, and who was charged with parole-breaking, did not participate in the activities of which the government complains in its prosecution, and asked that this be considered. Von Schack made a plea for leniency for Captain Heinrich Eelbo and Edwin Deinat, commanders of German refugee and interned vessels in Hawaiian waters, also indicted for conspiracy. He also pleaded for leniency for Robert Capelle, former agent for the North German Lloyd in San Francisco; Harry J. Hart, San Francisco shipping man; Luis T. Hengeller, San Francisco lawyer; Charles Lattendorf, alleged agent of the German consulate here; and Joseph L. Bley, San Francisco shipping broker.

Though pleas for leniency had been made, Judge Van Fleet imposed prison sentences in nearly every case. His sentences were as follows:

Wilhelm von Brincken, former military attaché of the German consulate, who had pleaded guilty, twenty-two months and \$1000 fine.

Lieutenant Sauerbeck, twelve months and \$1000.

Henry Kauffman, six months and \$500.

Robert Capelle, fifteen months and \$7000.

Joseph L. Bley, fifteen months and \$5000.

J. C. Hizer, former city attorney of Colorado, California, twelve months and \$5000.

Hart, six months and \$5000.

Bernard Manning, agent of the Mexican government in the Mavalier transactions, nine months and \$1000.

Louis T. Hengeller, \$5000 fine.

Captain Eelbo, six months and \$1000.

Captain Deinat, ten months and \$1500.

Taraknath Das, alleged head of the Persian Chinese Japanese military plot, twenty-two months' imprisonment.

Dr. Chandra K. Chakravarty, Hindu agent of the German government in New York and Washington, thirty days and \$5000 fine.

Judge Van Fleet in passing sentence, warned the Hindus not to return to their propaganda after their release from prison, this indicating that there will be no deportation of these aliens after the serving of sentences.

Judge Van Fleet in sentencing Bopp and von Schack gave them the maximum possible under the law, but regretted that he could not impose a heavier penalty. "The punishment is wholly inadequate," he declared in court.

NEW UNIFORM FOR AIR FORCE TO BE PLAIN

LONDON, April 14—(Associated Press)—The new air force uniform shortly to be worn will be quite simple. The cap is of navy shape with a black peak, a khaki top and black band. The khaki tunic has a belt of the same material similar to that on a Norfolk jacket. There will be no shoulder straps, no collar badge or Sam Brown belt. The indication of rank will be found on the sleeves in naval stripes.

Officers above the rank of captain will have oak leaves on the collar of the cap similar to the Army and Navy. The badge has a bird with outstretched wings instead of the anchor.

Hard to Shake Off That Backache



The daily grind is made ten times worse when afflicted with lame back, sharp, darting pains, headaches, dizziness and annoying kidney difficulties. If you want to shake it off before there's danger of gravel, dropsy, or Bright's disease use Doan's Backache Kidney Pills. They are praised the world over by thousands who have had relief from those exact troubles.

"When Your Back Is Lame—Remember the Name." (Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—ask distinctly for Doan's Backache Kidney Pills and take no other). Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are sold by all druggists and storekeepers, or will be mailed on receipt of price by the Hollister Drug Co., or Benson-Smith & Co., agents for the Hawaiian Islands. (Advertisement)

Rebellion In Austria Is Favored By Majority

Croats, Serbs and Slovenes Would Form Kingdom

LONDON, May 1—(Associated Press)—Reuters learns through Serbian sources of unmistakable signs of an approaching revolution in Austria-Hungary. The Serbs, Croats and Slovenes have been carrying on a plebiscite and the vast majority are expressing themselves in favor of a union with Serbia and the formation of a Jugo-Slav confederacy headed by King Peter of Serbia.

The Archbishop of Carniola is heading the movement, which has gained strength, and his activities have led the Austro-Hungarian government formally to lay a complaint against him with the Vatican. It is reported from Vienna that the Papal Nuncio has already started a disciplinary inquiry against the archbishop on the charge of high treason.

The Catholic International Press Agency of Stockholm has issued a report that Emperor Charles of Austria-Hungary is making fresh peace offers to Italy, appealing to that country to consider its own interests and not depend upon the peace treaty that will be made by the Entente.

The movement for a Jugo-Slav kingdom has long been the cause of agitation throughout the Balkans and the Croats and Slovenes in Austria-Hungary. It took definite form after the retreat of the Serbians before von Mackensen, when Premier Pashitch at Serbia and President Trajkovic of the Jugo-Slav committee signed a document known as the "Declaration of Orla," in which the aims of the Jugo-Slavs were outlined and the plan adopted as the goal towards which they should work. The first and last paragraphs of this document, dated July 20, 1917, are:

"1. The State of the Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes, who are also known by the name of Southern Slavs of Jugo-slavia, will be a free and independent kingdom, with an indivisible territory and unity of power. This State will be a constitutional, democratic, and parliamentary monarchy, with the Kara-Georgievich dynasty, which has always shared the ideals and feelings of the nation in placing above everything else the national liberty and will, at its head."

"13. The Constitution to be established after the conclusion of peace by the Constituent Assembly elected by universal, direct, and secret suffrage will serve as a basis for the life of the State. It will be the origin and ultimate end of all the powers and all rights by which the whole national life will be regulated. The Constitution will give the people the opportunity of exercising its particular energies in local autonomy, regulated by natural, social, and economic conditions. The Constitution must be adopted in its entirety by a numerical majority of the Constituent Assembly, and all other laws passed by the Constituent Assembly will not come into force until they have been sanctioned by the King, Rights and Liberty."

"Thus the united nation of Serbians, Croats, and Slovenians will form a State of 15,000,000 inhabitants. This State will be a guarantee of their national independence and of their general national progress and civilization, and a powerful rampart against the pressure of the Germans, and an inseparable ally of all civilized people and States. Having proclaimed the principle of right and liberty and of international justice it will form a worthy part of the new society of nations."

—W. S. S.

IRISH LEAGUE ALSO OPPOSES CONSCRIPTION

DUBLIN, May 1—(Associated Press)—The national directorate of the Irish League yesterday elected John Dillon as chairman, to succeed the late John Redmond. The directorate also adopted a resolution pledging the league against conscription in Ireland.

—W. S. S.

FOOD RIOTS IN CRACOW

LONDON, April 30—(Associated Press)—News has been received here that the Berlin Vorwarts says that there are serious food riots in Cracow, Galicia.